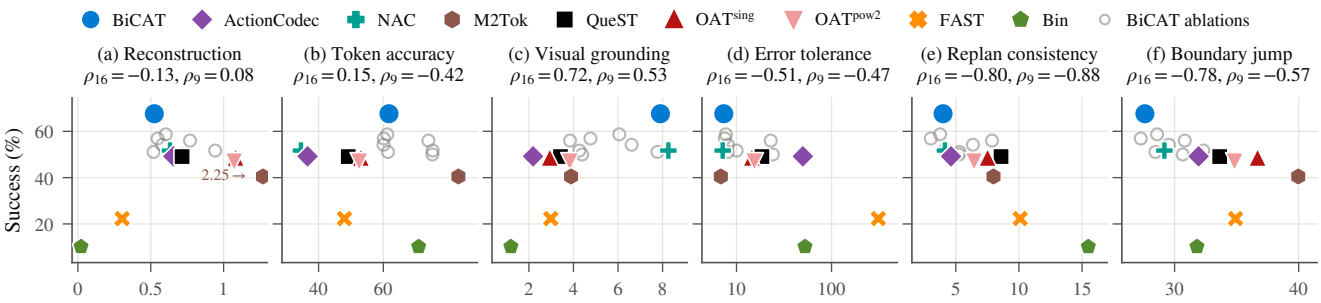

BiCAT
ActionCodec
NAC
M2Tok
QueST
OAT^sing
OAT^pow2
FAST
Bin
BiCAT ablations
(a) Reconstruction
ρ16 = −0.13, ρ9 = 0.08
(b) Token accuracy
ρ16 = 0.15, ρ9 = −0.42
(c) Visual grounding
ρ16 = 0.72, ρ9 = 0.53
(d) Error tolerance
ρ16 = −0.51, ρ9 = −0.47
(e) Replan consistency
ρ16 = −0.80, ρ9 = −0.88
(f) Boundary jump
ρ16 = −0.78, ρ9 = −0.57
Success (%)
2.25 →